

# QUANTUM CRITICALITY OF 2D FERMI SYSTEMS WITH $\mathbb{Z}_3$ -SYMMETRIC QUADRATIC BAND TOUCHING

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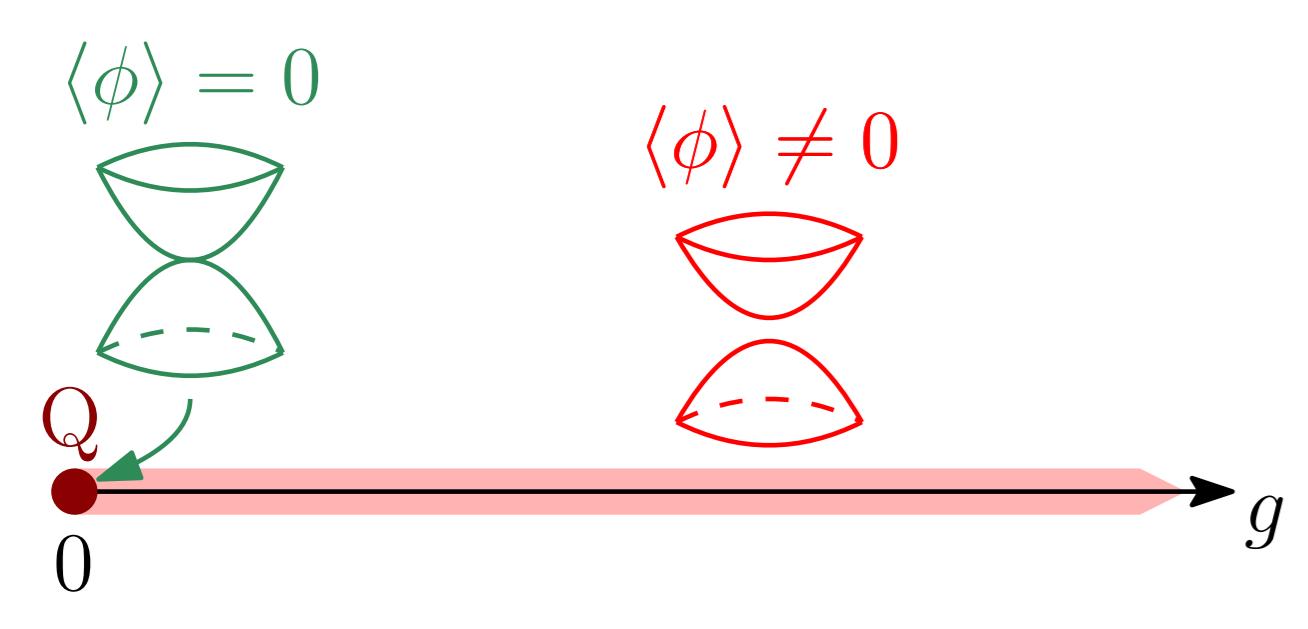
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## Introduction

Field-theoretic predictions (1-loop RG) for semimetals in (2+1)D with local 4-Fermi interaction  $g$ :

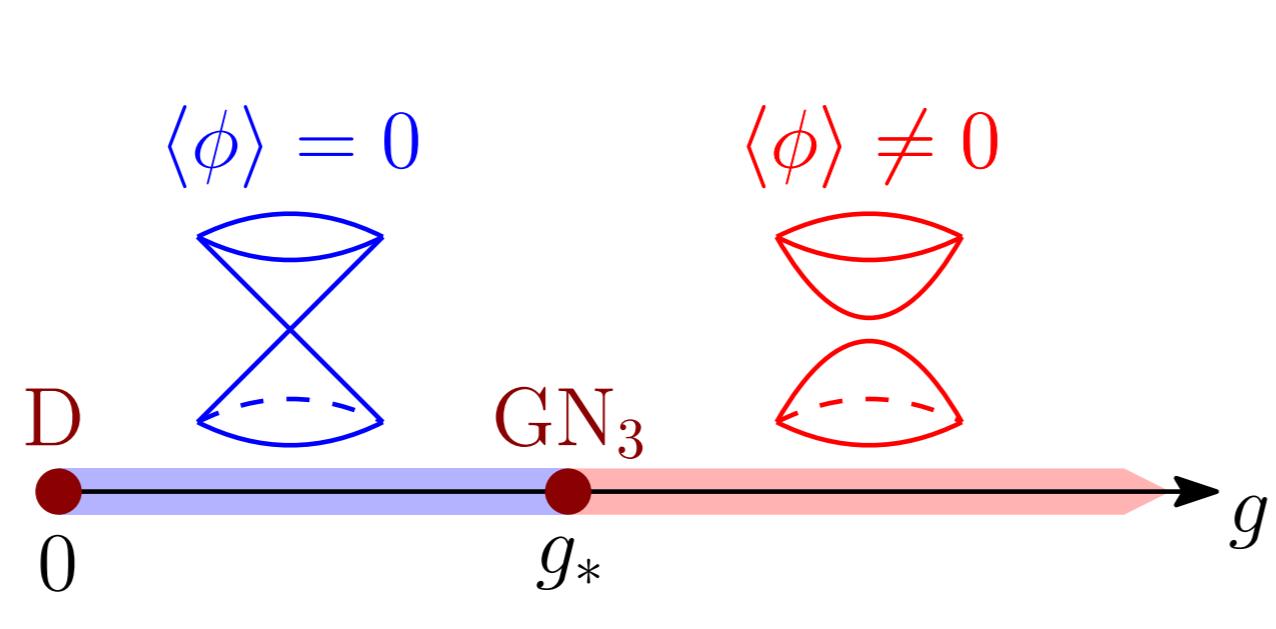
Quadratic band touching (QBT)



[Sun et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **103**, 046811 (2009)]

► unstable for all  $g > 0$

Dirac semimetal (DSM)



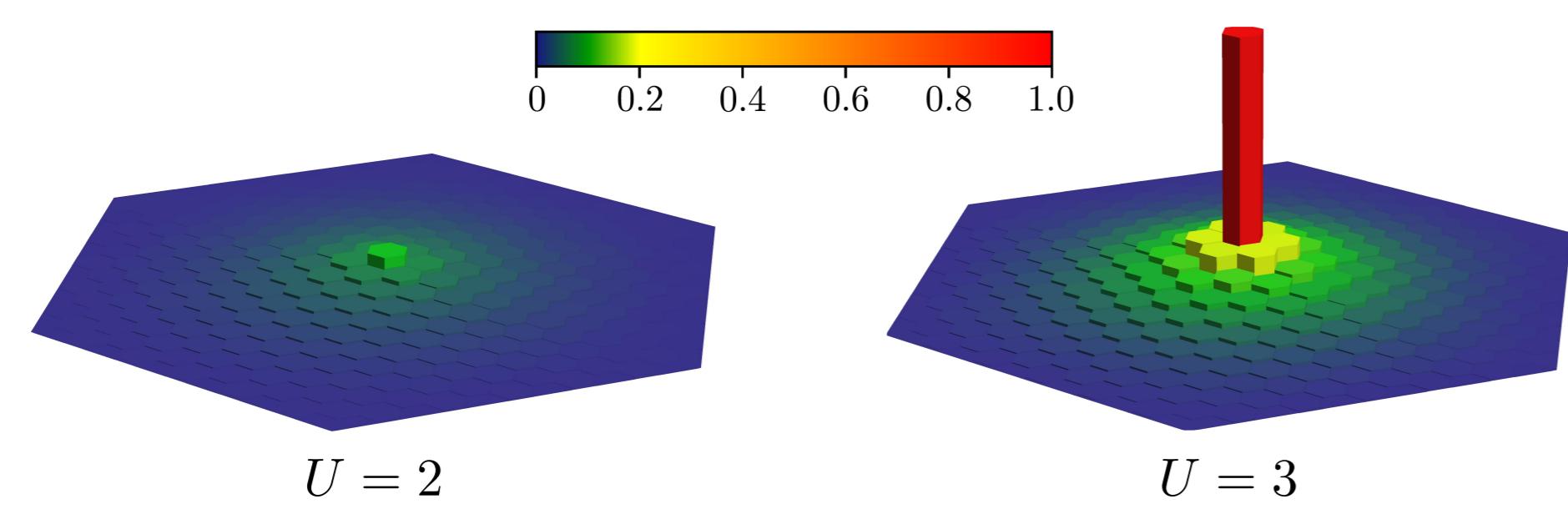
[Herbut, Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 146401 (2006)]

► stable for small  $g < g_*$

Quantum Monte Carlo (QMC) for Hubbard model of spin- $\frac{1}{2}$  fermions on honeycomb bilayer

...nearest-neighbour tight-binding spectrum has QBTs at K-points of 1st Brillouin zone

...Order parameter: Antiferromagnetic structure factor



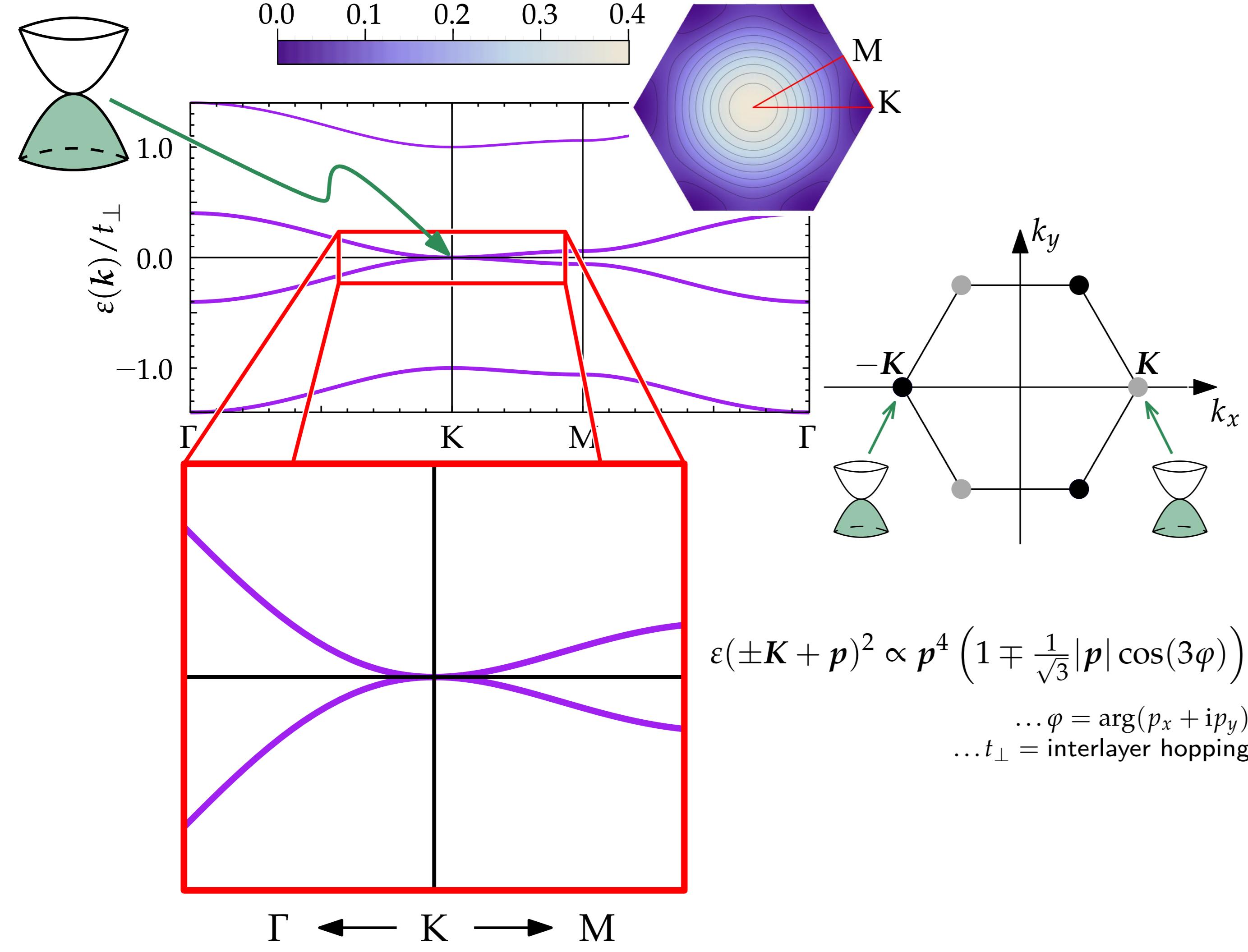
[Pujari et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **117**, 086404 (2016)]

► semimetal survives (sufficiently) weak interactions(!)

## AIM: Improved RG equations

## Effective Field Theory

► Rotational symmetry broken explicitly:  $O(2) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_3$  ...realizable only by irrelevant (higher-order) term!



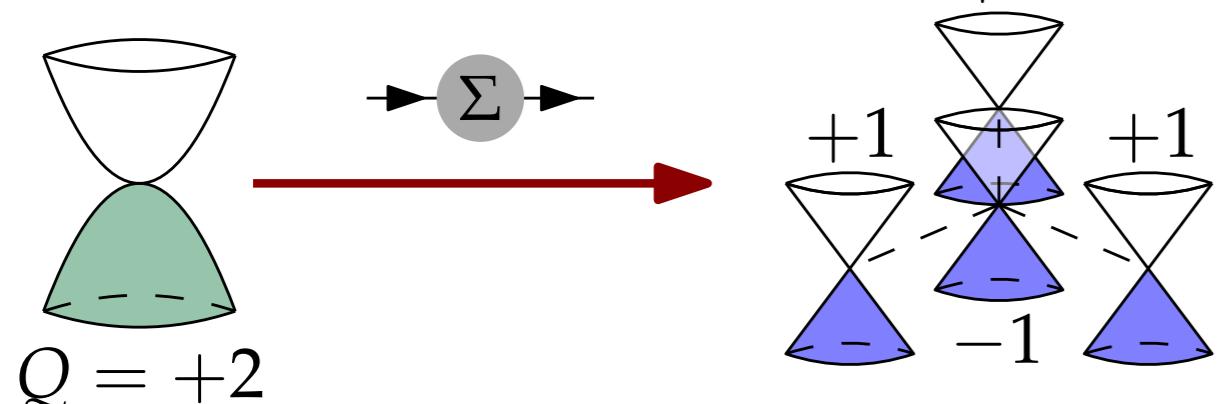
► Minimal Lagrangian (free part):  $\mathcal{L}_0 = \psi^\dagger [\partial_\tau + \mathcal{H}_0(-i\nabla)] \psi$   
( $\tau, x$ ) ... (2+1)D Euclidean spacetime coordinates  
 $\psi$  ... 4-spinors - 2 K-points ( $T$ -symmetry partners!)  $\times$  2 touching bands

$$\mathcal{H}_0(\mathbf{p}) = f_1 \bar{p}_a (\sigma^3 \otimes \sigma^a) + f_2 d_a(\mathbf{p}) (\mathbf{1}_2 \otimes \sigma^a) - f_3 \mathbf{p}^2 \bar{p}_a (\sigma^3 \otimes \sigma^a)$$

...  $d_a(\mathbf{p}) = (p_x^2 - p_y^2, 2p_x p_y)$   
...  $\bar{p}_a = (p_x, -p_y)$

► explicit  $O(2) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_3$   
►  $f_3/f_2 = \mathcal{O}(1)$  at UV scale  
( $\rightarrow$  lattice symmetry!)

Renormalized spectrum:



[Pujari et al. (2016)]

## Computational Details

$$\Gamma^{(4)} = \text{diagram 1} + \text{diagram 2}$$

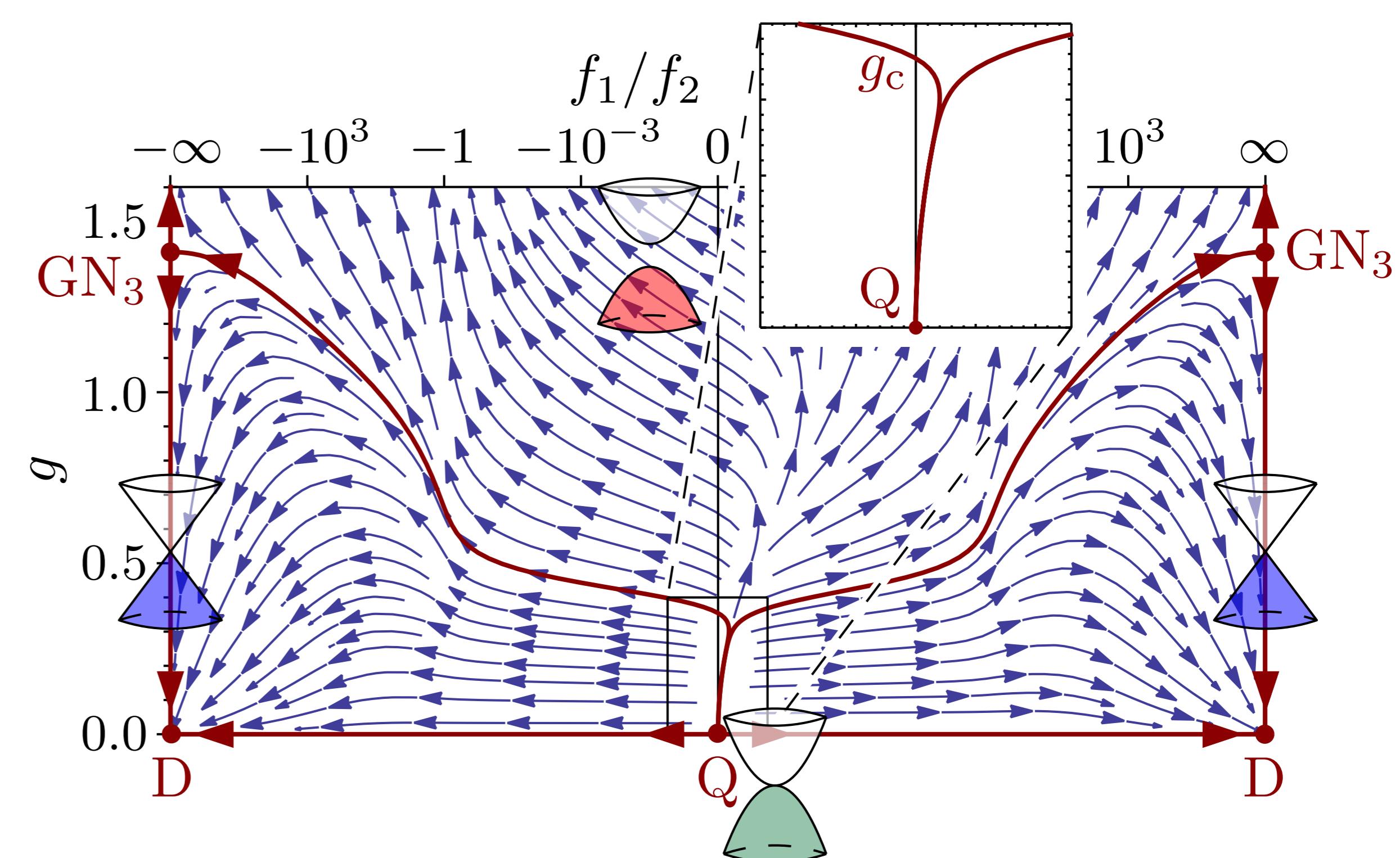
$$\Sigma = \text{diagram 3} + \text{diagram 4} = 0$$

Challenges: 2-loop, but low symmetry -  $O(3) \supset O(2) \supset \mathbb{Z}_3$   
Trick: Evaluate in real space (exploit diagramme topology!)

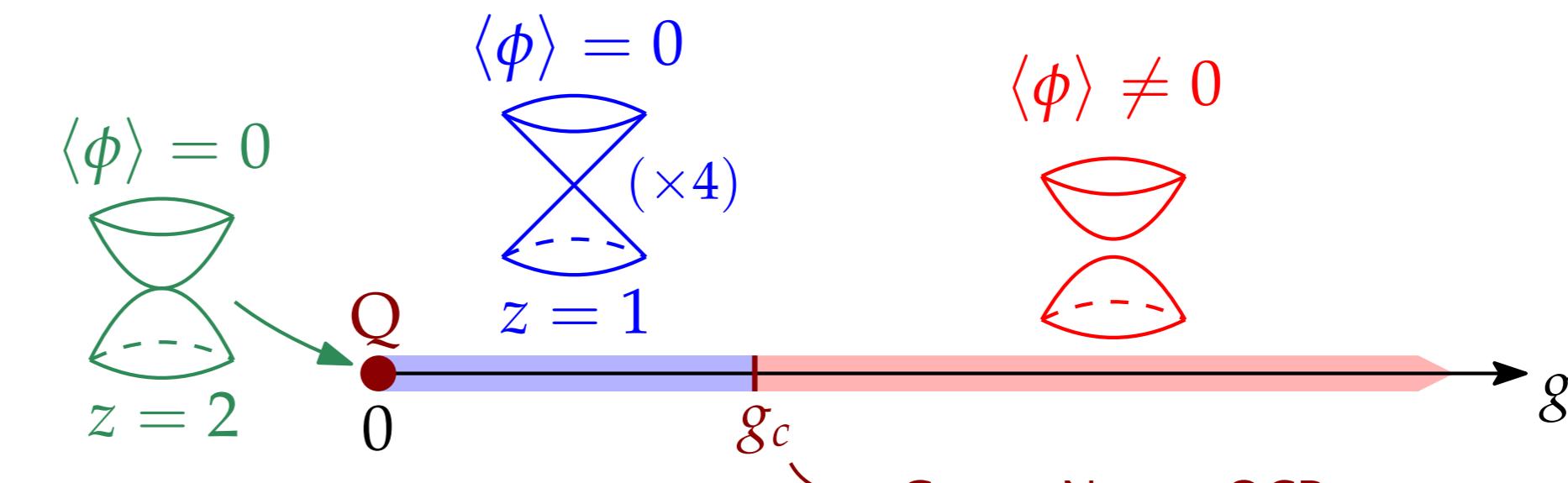
[Groote, Körner, and Pivovarov, Nucl. Phys. B **542**, 515 (1999)]

## Results

► Loop-corrected RG phase portrait

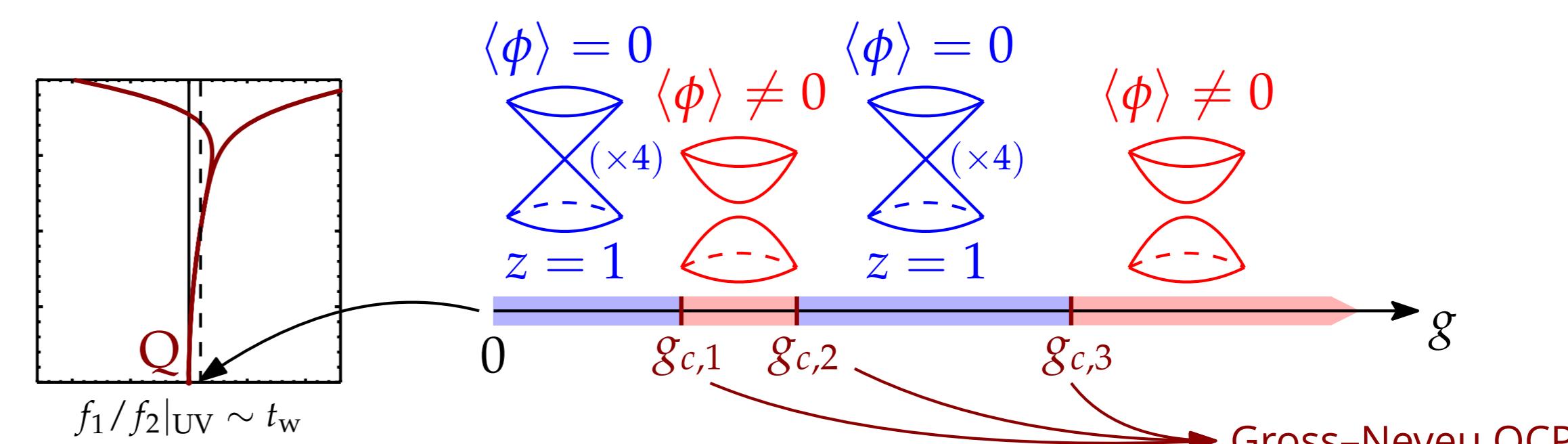


► Fate of  $\mathbb{Z}_3$ -invariant QBTs in deep IR ( $T = 0$ )



... QMC observations reproduced within explicit RG calculation ✓

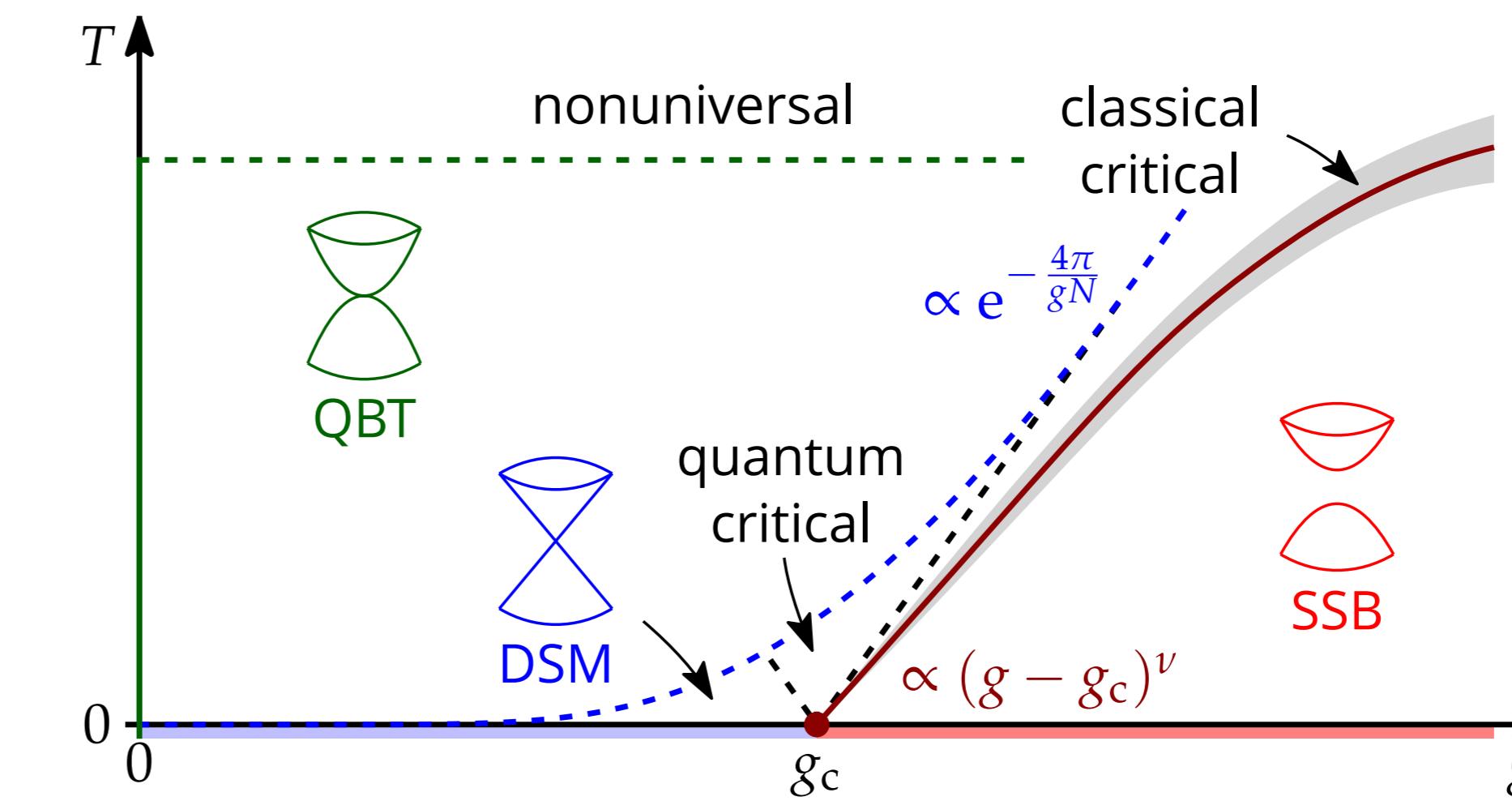
► Finite (small) trigonal warping and 'reentrance'



... Prediction: rich sequence of quantum phase transitions for "generic" trajectory through theory space

► Finite temperature  $T > 0$

...  $T$  imposes RG scale at which flow is truncated



bilayer graphene:  $g \sim 2\pi / \ln(T_*/T_c) \sim 0.6 \gtrsim g_c \sim 0.4$

$\sim t^2/t_{\perp} \sim 20 \text{ eV}$

$\sim 5 \text{ K}$

... Predictions:  $T$ -dependent crossover between  $z = 1$  and  $z = 2$  (observable in transport quantities - e.g., Hall coefficient)

... bilayer graphene nearly critical -  $g \sim g_c$ ?

Remark (single-channel approximation): 4-Fermi part of Lagrangian restricted to  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = -\frac{1}{2}g[\psi^\dagger(\sigma^z \otimes \sigma^z)\psi]^2$  leading to instability (RG @ 1-loop) in  $t$ - $V$  model for AB-stacked honeycomb bilayer [Vafek, Phys. Rev. B **82**, 205106 (2010)]

Remark (running of  $f_3/f_2$ ): Irrelevant coupling  $f_3/f_2 = -(2\sqrt{3})^{-1}$  (corresponds to tight-binding on AB-stacked honeycomb bilayer) held fixed; running of  $f_3/f_2$  has negligible effect on qualitative features of phase diagrams.